

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY FAST ACTION PROTOCOL

MOBILE WORLD CONGRESS 2026

COMMERCIAL COURT OF BARCELONA

EUROPEAN UNION TRADEMARK COURT OF SPAIN (First Instance)

The panel of Judges of the Commercial Court of Barcelona and the panel of Judges of the European Union Trademark Court of Spain (First Instance), at its joint meeting on the 4th December 2025,

1. STATE:

That from the **2nd to 5th March 2026** the Mobile World Congress (<http://www.mobileworldcongress.com/>) will be held in Barcelona. This is an annual congress around the field of communication and mobile telephony, and is the most important in its sector, as it is the venue for showcasing a great number of global developments and innovations in wireless and mobile communications (technology patents); new mobile applications and, in general, state-of-the-art software (intellectual property rights); new designs for mobile devices and other computer and communication media [tablets, laptops, wearables, etc. (industrial design)]; and ultimately, it is a place where leading companies in computing, electronics and telecommunications come together and compete with each other.

AND HEREBY AGREE:

That in the event of any conflict that may exist between the companies participating in this event, as holders of intellectual and industrial property rights, and which give rise to the application for preliminary injunctions, as has occurred on previous occasions, in order to avoid, to the extent possible, adopting *ex parte* interim measures; and at the same time to ensure the adoption of effective measures to protect those rights, the Commercial Court of Barcelona establishes, for the twelfth time, and the European Union Trademark Court of Spain (First Instance), for eighth time, during February 2026 and the days of the event, a Protocol of guard service and fast action in accordance with the following commitments:

a) *Priority and preferential processing of **emergency preliminary injunctions** (either *ex parte* or *not*)* in relation to technological patents and industrial designs relating to products which are to be exhibited at this event, as well as acts of infringement of trademarks and copyrights, and unfair competition and unlawful advertising acts in relation to products and materials which are on display at the MWC.

b) *Resolve and issue any ex parte preliminary injunction within **48 hours**, once the complaint has been received by the court; and the case of a hearing of an interim injunction is resolved within a 10-day period, as long as a protective letter has been filed.*

c) *Within the framework of a possible conflict in issues of industrial or intellectual property with another company and in the light of the reasonable fear of being subject to an application for an ex parte preliminary injunction, to resolve the admission of the requests for **protective letters within 24 hours** of their filing.* The admission and immediate resolution of the *protective letters* is done in order to avoid, to the extent possible, the adoption of the *ex parte* preliminary injunctions, which will allow, firstly, the defendant to put forward their arguments and, secondly, their willingness to appear at the Court immediately to rule on any request for *ex parte* preliminary injunctions.

d) To assess the urgency referred to in article 733 of the Spanish Civil Procedure Act (LEC) in the adoption of *ex parte* preliminary injunctions, unless this would compromise the success of the interim measure, *the prior conduct of the claimant and the speed with which they have reacted to the knowledge of any infringement shall be a determining factor.* In this regard, it is important that the application for urgent preliminary injunctions be submitted sufficiently in advance in good faith so as not to reasonably prevent hearing the defendant, when the owner of the right allegedly infringed would have had prior knowledge of the possible infringement and could have submitted their application in sufficient time.

e) To adopt and extend the **immediate enforcement** of the preliminary injunctions and/or urgent measures filed, when they comprise acts of presentation, exhibition, promotion, offer or sale, carried out or that are going to be carried out by the exhibitors and participants on the occasion of this congress, in the **metaverse** or any other type of environments and virtual worlds or online platforms.

f) To adopt and extend the **immediate enforcement** of the preliminary injunctions and/or urgent measures filed, previously listed, particularly when they include acts derived from images, texts, videos, sounds, voices of people or, in general, content, predictions, recommendations or decisions generated by automated mechanisms, software, algorithms or **artificial intelligence systems**.

g) The Commercial Court of Barcelona will carry out the **immediate enforcement** of the preliminary injunctions and/or urgent measures that, within the scope of its specific competence, will issue the **European Union Trademark Court of Spain (First Instance)** in matters of trademarks of the Union European and Community designs, thus guaranteeing the rapidity and effectiveness of the decisions taken. To this end, the relevant communication and cooperation channels between the two Courts will be established.

2. HEREBY AGREE:

i) To communicate and report the foregoing commitments and, in particular, concerning the preventive and ongoing on-call service, during business days and the public hearing timetables, throughout the **2nd to 5th March 2026** on the occasion of the Mobile World Congress in Barcelona, to the Governing Chambers of the High Court of Justice of Catalonia

and Valencia and its Hons. Presidents, for approval, if applicable, and for submission to the General Council of the Judiciary (CGPJ) for the same purposes.

ii) To communicate and report the foregoing commitments of application of the Protocol to the CGPJ for dissemination via the website and its Press Office, if applicable.

iii) To communicate and publish this agreement of application of the Protocol to Bar Associations as well as to the Public Agencies, national and international, competent for these matters of intellectual property.

In Barcelona and Alicante, on 4th December 2025.

Commercial Section of the Court of First Instance of Barcelona.

European Union Trademark Court of Spain (First Instance).